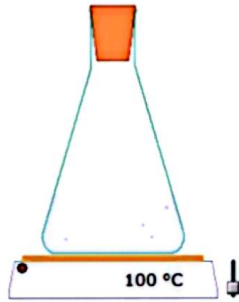


H<sub>2</sub>O  
 NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>  
 H<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub><sup>-</sup>

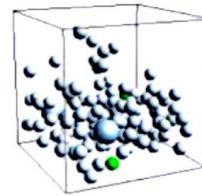
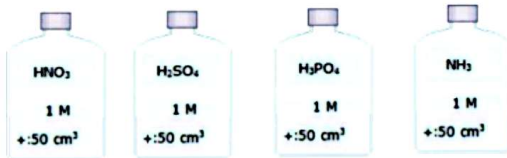


Reactions

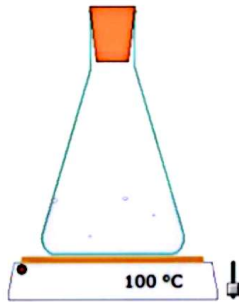
Current  
 $\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$   
 Recently completed  
 $\text{NH}_3(\text{g}) \rightarrow \text{NH}_3(\text{aq})$   
 $\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4(\text{aq}) \leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{PO}_7(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+(\text{aq})$   
 $\text{NH}_4^+(\text{aq}) \leftrightarrow \text{NH}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+(\text{aq})$   
 $\text{H}_2\text{PO}_7(\text{aq}) \leftrightarrow \text{HPO}_4^{2-}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+(\text{aq})$   
 $\text{NH}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{NH}_4^+(\text{aq}) + \text{OH}^-(\text{aq})$   
 $\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{NH}_4\text{OH}(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{NH}_4\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4(\text{aq})$   
 $\text{HPO}_4^{2-}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{PO}_7(\text{aq}) + \text{OH}^-(\text{aq})$   
 $\text{H}_2\text{PO}_7(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{PO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{OH}^-(\text{aq})$

In solution  
 Liquids

m



H<sub>2</sub>O  
 NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>  
 NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>

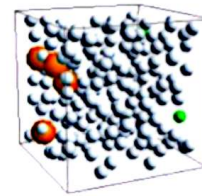


Reactions

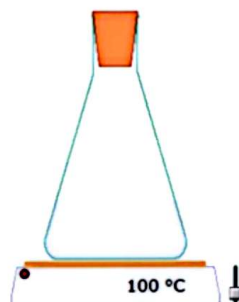
Current  
 $\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$   
 Recently completed  
 $\text{NH}_3(\text{g}) \rightarrow \text{NH}_3(\text{aq})$   
 $\text{NH}_4^+(\text{aq}) \leftrightarrow \text{NH}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+(\text{aq})$   
 $\text{NH}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{NH}_4^+(\text{aq}) + \text{OH}^-(\text{aq})$   
 $\text{HNO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{NH}_4\text{OH}(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3(\text{aq})$   
 $\text{NH}_3(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{NH}_3(\text{g})$

In solution  
 Liquids  
 Gases  
 Physical Properties

m



H<sub>2</sub>O  
 NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>  
 HSO<sub>4</sub><sup>-</sup>



Reactions

Recently completed  
 $\text{NH}_3(\text{g}) \rightarrow \text{NH}_3(\text{aq})$   
 $\text{NH}_4^+(\text{aq}) \leftrightarrow \text{NH}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+(\text{aq})$   
 $\text{HSO}_4^-(\text{aq}) \leftrightarrow \text{SO}_4^{2-}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+(\text{aq})$   
 $\text{NH}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \leftrightarrow \text{NH}_4^+(\text{aq}) + \text{OH}^-(\text{aq})$   
 $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{NH}_4\text{OH}(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{NH}_4\text{HSO}_4(\text{aq})$   
 $\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$   
 $\text{NH}_3(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{NH}_3(\text{g})$

In solution  
 Liquids  
 Gases  
 Physical Properties

مقدار: آمونیاک یکی از مواد اصلی در تولید کودهای نیتروژن

عائد نیترات آمونیوم و اوره است.

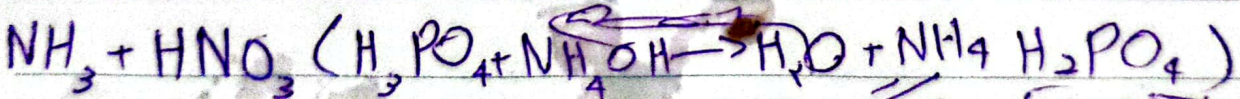
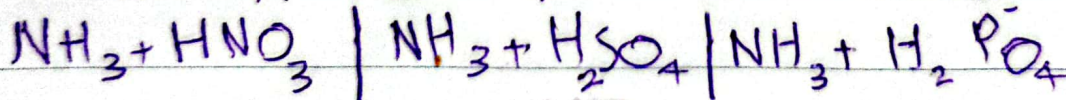
این کود ها به رشد بهتر محصولات کشاورزی کمک می کنند و

نیتروژن مورد نیاز گیاهان را تأمین می کنند.

وسایل مورد نیاز: ارنی ۶ هیدر کلنت، آمونیاک،  $H_2SO_4$  و  $HNO_3$



شرح آزمایش: قوی دعای صه ادرجه سائتراد ایام شوره



نتیجه گیری: